

How to live like a tramp

- 1 Charlie Chaplin's quirky humour and iconic film moments – eating a shoe in *The Gold Rush*, accidentally entering a boxing ring in *City Lights* – are the stuff of cinema legend. Less known, however, is the personal life of The Tramp, who came dangerously close to his nickname after finding himself homeless during the 1950s. Banned from the USA and blacklisted by Hollywood during the McCarthy era for having suspected communist sympathies, he settled near Lake Geneva in Switzerland, and it's here that visitors can step into his shoes at the recently opened Chaplin's World. But this terrific interactive museum celebrates not just the film hero but the humanist.
- 2 "Chaplin wrote scripts to defend the poor and exploited," says curator Yves Durand. "His greatest talent was to make us laugh about the weakness of humankind."
- 3 And so his popular films tackled subjects like immigration, the Wall Street Crash, Hitler's Fascism and the Cold War – the latter ultimately landing him in hot water. "He was rich, famous and could easily have led a quiet bourgeois life, but refused to shy away from important issues." An early Angelina Jolie, then.
- 4 While visitors to Chaplin's World can walk right into replica film sets, such as the barber shop from *The Great Dictator*, it's the rare glimpse into the man's 7 that feels the most compelling.
- 5 "He continued to be monitored by the Swiss intelligence service at the request of the FBI for many years, despite there being no evidence for it," says Durand.
- 6 So it's no surprise Chaplin concluded that, "You need power only to do harm. Otherwise love is enough." Wise words.



Easy Jet Traveller Magazine, 2016

Tekst 3 How to live like a tramp

- 2p 6 Geef van de volgende beweringen over Charlie Chaplin aan of deze overeenkomen met de tekst.
Noteer 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1 Hij werd 'The Tramp' genoemd omdat hij in de jaren 50 dakloos was.
 - 2 Zijn serieuze films hadden minder succes dan zijn lachfilms.
 - 3 Hij liet in zijn films zien dat hij maatschappelijk betrokken was.
 - 4 Er werd een internationaal opsporingsbevel tegen hem uitgevaardigd.
- 1p 7 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
- A private struggles
 - B public image
 - C secret suspicions
 - D tragic incarceration

Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.